



# Standards for Accreditation

**EFFECTIVE DATE: July 1, 2017**

***Schools are expected to be in compliance with every standard and each indicator. In the event that a school is out-of-compliance with a standard or indicator, the school must justify its non-compliance within its self-study and to the visiting team.***

## **MISSION**

**STANDARD 1: The school has a clearly articulated mission statement and educational philosophy that guide its operations. The mission statement is approved by the governing body, reviewed regularly, and communicated to all school constituencies.**

*Indicators that a school meets Standard 1:*

- 1.1** The mission statement and educational philosophy are visible and understood by all constituencies of the school community.
- 1.2** The mission and educational philosophy inform decision-making and program development at the school.
- 1.3** The school periodically reviews the mission statement to assess its relevance to current school operations, and there is a process in place that governs making changes to the mission statement.
- 1.4** Faculty and staff support and implement the mission, educational philosophy and values of the school.

## **GOVERNANCE**

**STANDARD 2: The Board (or governing body) effectively functions within its core responsibilities of developing school policies, maintaining financial stability, planning for the future, and employing, supporting, and evaluating the school Head.**

*Indicators that a school meets Standard 2:*

- 2.1 The Board is an independent entity that exercises functional independence to carry out its core responsibilities of school governance.
- 2.2 The Board develops, maintains, and regularly reviews the school's Bylaws.
- 2.3 The Board develops and maintains annual procedures and written expectations for the Board, including conflict of interest and confidentiality policies. These policies are reviewed and signed by all Board members annually.
- 2.4 The Board demonstrates an understanding of its role in governance and the formulation of school policies. The Head of School understands his/her separate role and responsibilities for hiring, evaluating and leading all administrators, faculty and staff; implementing policies; and overseeing the day-to-day operations of the school.
- 2.5 The Board supports and nurtures a positive working relationship with the Head of School and evaluates him/her on an annual basis.
- 2.6 The Board plans and participates in board development, including effective recruitment of and orientation for new members, continuing education for all members, and a process for self-evaluation of the entire Board.
- 2.7 The Board's fiduciary oversight and stewardship ensures the availability of the necessary fiscal resources to support the mission and provide for the optimum operation of the school.
- 2.8 The Board supports and oversees the school's fundraising initiatives.
- 2.9 The Board maintains comprehensive and accurate records of its policies, meetings, and committee meetings.

***Proprietary schools are exempt from indicators 2.1, 2.2, 2.3, 2.6 and 2.8.***

## STRATEGIC AND LONG-TERM PLANNING

**STANDARD 3: The Board (or governing body) engages in long-range and strategic thinking to support the continuous growth and development of the school.**

*Indicators that a school meets Standard 3:*

- 3.1** The Board develops and approves a clearly stated multi-year strategic plan that outlines the major goals for school improvement and establishes the strategic priorities for the school.  
The Board monitors progress towards its strategic goals on an annual basis.
- 3.2** The Board develops and approves a multi-year financial plan that supports the school's strategic plan and drives the development of the annual budget.
- 3.3** There is a process in place for the annual review of the strategic and financial plans that includes the review of relevant data as well as new strategic opportunities and challenges.
- 3.4** The Board engages in succession planning for changes in Head and Board leadership roles in order to provide stability and continuity for the school.

## FINANCE

**STANDARD 4: Consistent with its mission, the school plans and manages its financial operations in a manner that promotes strong fiscal health and sustainability while supporting its personnel, programs, facilities, and operations.**

*Indicators that a school meets Standard 4:*

- 4.1 The financial resources and management of the school shall be such as to sustain an educational program consistent with the school's philosophy and mission. Evidence of financial stability in the form of an annual financial audit in compliance with GAAP must be prepared by an independent, certified public accountant (CPA).
- 4.2 The school manages its resources in an effective manner that advances the mission of the school and safeguards its assets for the future. Evidence of effective management must include an asset-to-liability ratio of 1.5:1 or higher.
- 4.3 The school has comprehensive, documented financial and budgeting policies and procedures. There is a written annual operating budget that is reviewed and approved by the Board or governing body.
- 4.4 The school's multi-year financial plan provides for the accumulation of unrestricted funds for unforeseen financial needs and addresses maintenance, repair and replacement of facilities.
- 4.5 All funds are under the control of the Head of School or Board.

## ADVANCEMENT

**STANDARD 5: The school engages in fundraising, marketing and other advancement activities congruent with its mission, philosophy and strategic goals.**

*Indicators that a school meets Standard 6:*

- 5.1 The school has a comprehensive fundraising plan that meets both the annual and long-term funding needs of the school.
- 5.2 The school has methods in place for effectively educating constituencies about fundraising efforts and the school's financial needs.
- 5.3 The school maintains data documenting the effectiveness of its fundraising efforts and uses this data to improve its overall fundraising programs.
- 5.4 The school promotes a culture of philanthropy with key constituencies, including alumni, parents, grandparents, trustees, and other members of the community.
- 5.5 Marketing initiatives, both internal and external, support the mission, educational philosophy and values of the school.

*Proprietary schools are exempt from indicators 5.1, 5.2, 5.3 and 5.4.*

## DATA AND RESEARCH

**STANDARD 6: The school conducts research, collects data through effective methods, and uses the resulting information to support school improvement efforts.**

*Indicators that a school meets Standard 6:*

- 6.1** The school utilizes appropriate and ongoing methods and tools for collecting data to inform school improvement. These methods are regularly reviewed and assessed for effectiveness.
- 6.2** The school allocates resources, including time, staff and budget, to pursue its data collection and research initiatives. There is evidence of the use of research and data in the operations of the school.
- 6.3** The school demonstrates an understanding of current research and best practices for the ongoing improvement of the educational program and school operations.
- 6.4** The school fully completes its annual survey and provides benchmarking information as required by FCIS on an annual basis.



## ADMISSIONS

**STANDARD 7: The school seeks an enrollment of mission-appropriate students consistent with its curriculum, culture and program through clearly stated admissions and financial assistance policies.**

*Indicators that a school meets Standard 7:*

- 7.1 The school has determined its optimum enrollment and has established achievable enrollment targets for the next three to five years, which are included in the multi-year financial plan.
- 7.2 The school has admissions policies and procedures to ensure that the current and future composition of the student body is aligned with the mission of the school.
- 7.3 Prospective families and students are provided with information that clearly communicates the school's programs, typical costs of attendance, and the school's expectations for its students and their families.
- 7.4 The school provides sufficient resources, both in personnel and in funding, to effectively execute its admissions programs.
- 7.5 When awarding financial assistance, the school communicates mission-appropriate, transparent criteria, policies and procedures to its constituents.
- 7.6 The school maintains the confidentiality of all aspects of the financial assistance process.
- 7.7 The school has a procedure for identifying students whom it can no longer effectively serve and for counseling the student and his/her parents in their search for a more suitable schooling option.

## EARLY CHILDHOOD PROGRAMS

**STANDARD 8: The school's early childhood program reflects the mission and philosophy of the school and provides a developmentally-appropriate program and a safe environment for young children.**

*Indicators that a school meets Standard 8:*

- 8.1** The early childhood program has a written philosophy regarding the care and education of young children that is consistent with the mission and educational philosophy of the school.
- 8.2** The director of the school's early childhood program must have a minimum of a bachelor's degree or international equivalent from an accredited institution in early childhood education or a related field.
- 8.3** All teachers of four- and five-year-olds must have a minimum of a bachelor's degree from an accredited institution in early childhood education or a related field.
- 8.4** All teachers for children from 18 months through PK3 must comply with one of the following requirements:
- A bachelor's degree or international equivalent from an accredited institution with evidence that they are qualified for their specific responsibilities based on their education, training and/or experience.
  - An Associate of Arts degree in early childhood education or child development.
  - A Child Development Associate (CDA) or Florida Child Care Professional Credential (FCCPC) ***if the faculty member was hired before August 2011.***
- 8.5** All classes must adhere to the following ratios and group sizes. For mixed groups, the ratio must be maintained according to the youngest child in the class.
- 18 months-23 months: maximum child:staff ratio – 12:2
  - 2 years: maximum child:staff ratio – 14:2
  - 3 years: maximum child:staff ratio – 15:1
  - 4 years: maximum child:staff ratio – 20:1
  - 5 years: maximum child:staff ratio – 20:1

*One adult must be a qualified lead teacher. In classrooms with students 36 months and older, an aide must be available to assist the teacher when needed. In classrooms with students 35 months and younger, an aide or additional teacher must be present at all times.*

- 8.6** Students in the early childhood program must be under adult supervision at all times.
- 8.7** The early childhood curriculum includes core knowledge areas, including language and literacy, mathematical awareness, science, social studies, and fine arts. The early childhood curriculum also addresses the physical and tactile development of each child, including lessons that provide opportunities for students to develop both fine- and gross- motor skills.

## ACADEMIC PROGRAM

**STANDARD 9: The school's curriculum and programs are consistent with its mission and philosophy. The school actively and regularly evaluates and revises its curriculum and programs to meet the evolving needs of its students.**

*Indicators that a school meets Standard 9:*

- 9.1 The school has a curriculum consistent with its mission and philosophy that is designed to provide developmentally appropriate learning opportunities and experiences to meet the intellectual, emotional, physical and social needs of its students. The school maintains a curriculum guide that is updated annually and available to all constituents.
- 9.2 Classrooms and laboratories are furnished and equipped to provide a safe learning environment. The school provides instructional materials and equipment that support effective teaching and are appropriately aligned to the goals of the curriculum, and sufficient in quality, quantity, and variety.
- 9.3 With the goal of improving student learning, faculty and administration meet regularly for the purposes of instructional planning and evaluation of the educational program.
- 9.4 The school's programs provide guidance towards an understanding of diversity, multiculturalism and inclusion in a manner that is aligned with the school's mission.
- 9.5 The school provides evidence of a thoughtful process, respectful of its mission, for the collection and use of academic data and student learning outcomes. This process includes the regular review and use of standardized testing data to inform curriculum development.
- 9.6 Grade and progress reports are distributed to parents/guardians at regular intervals, and opportunities are provided for parents/guardians to meet with faculty and staff to discuss their student's progress. Parent-teacher conferences are scheduled and documented at least once annually.
- 9.7 The school's media, technology and resource centers are adequately staffed with credentialed personnel and adequately funded to support the educational program and to meet the needs of students, faculty and staff.
- 9.8 The school has a set of minimum competencies for the use and integration of technology for faculty and staff. The school provides professional growth opportunities for employees to remain current in technology skills, software and applications.

## STUDENT LIFE

**STANDARD 10: The school supports student learning and well-being through access to counseling and support services, as well as programs that encourage student engagement, health and wellness.**

*Indicators that a school meets Standard 10:*

- 10.1** The school provides an orientation program for all new students.
- 10.2** The school provides age-appropriate counseling services to assist and support the student body.
- 10.3** There are procedures for identifying and supporting students with learning differences; mission-appropriate resources are available for identifying and meeting students' learning needs.
- 10.4** Mission-appropriate clubs and extracurricular activities are offered to students. Appropriate staffing, supervision and resources are allocated for these activities.
- 10.5** The school's programs, services and facilities encourage the adoption of a healthy, active lifestyle.
- 10.6** The school assists students, faculty, staff and parents in understanding physical and mental health issues and concerns.
- 10.7** The school acknowledges the intellectual, social, physical, aesthetic, and emotional needs of its students, and they are addressed in all aspects of the curriculum and educational program.
- 10.8** Athletic offerings are aligned with the school's mission, carefully planned and executed, and have appropriate staffing, supervision and resources for these activities.
- 10.9** The school provides adequate services for college counseling, placement and career planning.
- 10.10** Policies, training and practices are in place to ensure that faculty, staff and students work collaboratively to build positive and appropriate relationships.

## PERSONNEL

**STANDARD 11: The school maintains a qualified faculty and staff sufficient and appropriate to execute its mission, programs and operations.**

*Indicators that a school meets Standard 11:*

- 11.1 The faculty, staff and administration are of sufficient number to implement the full educational program of the school.
- 11.2 The Head of School must have either an advanced degree or a bachelor's degree or international equivalent from an accredited institution and several years of experience in teaching and/or administration.
- 11.3 All teachers and administrators have a minimum of a bachelor's degree from an accredited institution or the international equivalent.
- 11.4 The school demonstrates that all faculty, administration and staff are qualified for their specific responsibilities based on their education, training and/or professional experience.
- 11.5 Auxiliary program staff are appropriately qualified, experienced and trained and adhere to all policies and procedures of the school.
- 11.6 The school provides the services of qualified technology personnel. Schools that outsource and/or supplement technology functions must hire technology consultants who possess technical certifications in the areas they are contracted to support.
- 11.7 All new faculty and staff are provided with an orientation that outlines the school's mission, educational philosophy and culture as well as an overview of school policies and procedures.
- 11.8 The school distributes clearly written personnel policies that are fair and transparent with respect to compensation, workloads and working conditions. Employee handbooks require a signed acknowledgment of receipt annually.
- 11.9 The Head of School, or an appropriate administrator, evaluates all faculty and staff through a defined process that is consistent, clearly articulated and understood by all employees.
- 11.10 The school provides access to professional development opportunities for which funds are allocated in the annual budget. There is evidence that faculty and staff members consistently pursue professional growth opportunities.

## **SAFETY, SECURITY AND RISK MANAGEMENT**

**STANDARD 12: The school promotes a safe, healthy, secure environment and safeguards school assets by identifying risks and developing and executing policies and procedures to control and minimize loss or harm.**

*Indicators that a school meets Standard 12:*

- 12.1** The school has adequate and appropriate insurance for the transfer of liability, property and casualty risk.
- 12.2** The school has written policies and procedures, in keeping with state and federal laws, that govern the maintenance, retention, use and accessibility of past and present personnel, financial, corporate, legal, health, safety, facilities and student records. All records are safeguarded from loss, catastrophe and identity theft.
- 12.3** All full and part-time employees submit to a background check and Level II fingerprinting. This includes drivers of school vehicles and auxiliary staff, including those provided by independent, contracted suppliers.
- 12.4** The school has processes in place to prevent and respond to child abuse, including training that addresses state-mandated reporting requirements.
- 12.5** The plant, equipment, and facilities are suited to the purpose and adequate for the operation of the overall program of the school. They are maintained and operated in a manner assuring the health and safety of the students, faculty, and staff in compliance with all federal, state, and local health, safety and sanitation codes and legislation.
- 12.6** Vehicles are regularly inspected by qualified personnel and operated in accordance with all applicable laws, including federal, state and local regulations for safety, inspections and child safety restraints.
- 12.7** Sufficient financial, physical and human resources are allocated to reasonably assure the safety, security and protection of all members of the school community, including all school-sanctioned activities held on and off campus.
- 12.8** The health care program is appropriately staffed and resourced to adequately meet the needs of the students. Sufficient space is provided for the isolation of ill students.
- 12.9** The school has written policies and procedures for handling illness and injury as well as reporting health and safety issues to the appropriate personnel and, when applicable, parents and guardians.
- 12.10** Food service staff and facilities meet all federal, state and local codes and health standards. Food provided by the school's food service promotes healthy choices and good nutrition.
- 12.11** The school has a comprehensive written crisis and security plan that is reviewed and updated annually, practiced regularly, and is clearly understood by faculty, staff, students and parents.
- 12.12** The school has arrival and dismissal procedures in place to provide for the supervision and safety of students.
- 12.13** The school complies with federal regulations in regards to discrimination in employment and fair employment practices and does not discriminate in any other activities. Evidence of compliance is available to all of the school's constituents.

## INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS

**STANDARD 13: The school clearly understands its obligations to meet the needs of its international students by providing adequate programming, appropriately-trained faculty and staff, counseling support, housing, and the development of meaningful, cross-cultural relationships across the school community.**

*Indicators that a school meets Standard 13:*

- 13.1 The school provides training, professional development, and evaluation for all faculty and staff regarding the unique needs of international students.
- 13.2 Schools with homestay programs have clear, written guidelines for homestay students and host families, actively monitor compliance with those guidelines, and regularly review the effectiveness of the homestay program.
- 13.3 The school provides opportunities for positive interactions between domestic and international students in order to promote inclusivity and cross-cultural understanding.
- 13.4 The school provides a mechanism through which regular communication between parents and the school occurs, regardless of language barriers or cultural differences.
- 13.5 When necessary, the school provides appropriate learning opportunities and curriculum for the development of English fluency or an alternative language of instruction.
- 13.6 Classroom teaching methods effectively provide for students for whom English, or an alternative language of instruction, is not their first language. Faculty receive training and professional development regarding curriculum and instruction delivery to non-native English speakers.

## **DOMESTIC AND INTERNATIONAL TRAVEL**

**STANDARD 14: Domestic and international travel is mission appropriate and well planned with clear expectations for execution and behavior.**

*Indicators that a school meets standard 14:*

- 14.1** The purpose of student travel is in alignment with the school's mission.
- 14.2** Student travel is carefully planned to minimize interference with students' academic schedules, requirements and responsibilities.
- 14.3** Domestic and international trips have a trip sponsor who has overall accountability for development and implementation of the event or activity. The trip sponsor is the faculty or staff member responsible for handling the logistics of the trip, collecting the required information from participants, overseeing the health and safety of students, designating trip chaperones, and conducting follow-up activities.
- 14.4** The school has written policies and procedures governing domestic and international travel, including emergency procedures, chaperone responsibilities and expectations for student behavior.



## RESIDENTIAL LIFE

**STANDARD 15: The school's residential life program is mission-aligned and purposefully planned, resourced, and staffed to provide a safe and enriching experience for all boarding students.**

*Indicators that a school meets Standard 15:*

- 15.1 The school has a written, regularly reviewed and evaluated residential life curriculum with defined goals and objectives consistent with the school's mission and philosophy.
- 15.2 The residential program is a part of the overall program of the school, and the school promotes and nurtures relationships between residential and day students.
- 15.3 The residential program has sufficient 24-hour per day adult supervision by residential faculty and staff who are qualified and trained to meet the needs of the students under their supervision and are capable of serving *in loco parentis*.
- 15.4 Residential faculty and staff receive regular professional development and training regarding topics applicable to the supervision and development of students in their care, based on an explicit set of values and goals for the boarding student program.
- 15.5 Evening, weekend, and, if applicable, vacation offerings are purposefully planned and supervised to meet the needs of boarding students and are integrated into the overall residential life curriculum.
- 15.6 The school has clearly defined, written policies concerning residential life, leaves, privileges and behavioral expectations that are distributed and explained to students, faculty and staff, and parents/guardians.
- 15.7 Residential facilities are safe, adequately supervised, well-maintained and appropriate to meet the needs of the students in the residential program.
- 15.8 The school has a system for providing for the needs of residential students receiving financial assistance in regards to transportation and costs associated with activities outside the school day.

## PROPRIETARY SCHOOLS

**STANDARD 16: Proprietary schools ensure effective leadership, clear organizational structure, and the necessary resources to successfully execute the mission of the school.**

*Indicators that a school meets standard 16:*

- 16.1** The owner/governing body establishes and maintains policy-making processes with provisions for the participation of all stakeholders, as appropriate.
- 16.2** The school establishes and follows policies applicable to ownership that address conflicts of interest and provide protection against malfeasance by persons exercising control over the school.
- 16.3** There is a clear organizational chart that defines the roles and responsibilities of the school's owner/governing body, administration, faculty and staff.
- 16.4** One person is designated as the chief administrator (Head, Principal, President, etc.) of the school; this person may be the owner.
- 16.5** The designated chief administrator is evaluated on an annual basis.

## SPECIAL EDUCATION

**STANDARD 17: The school serves a defined student population consistent with its mission and provides appropriate curricular, behavioral and educational support for all students in the program.**

*Indicators that a school meets Standard 17:*

- 17.1** The school specifies clearly its criteria for admission into the special education program.
- 17.2** The school maintains a record for each student enrolled in its special education program. The record includes:
- evaluations that identify the specific needs of the student;
  - student strengths and needed program components;
  - the comprehensive program plan devised to meet the identified needs with clearly specified goals and objectives;
  - documentation of the review and revision of the program plan and its goals and objectives in consideration of the student's progress;
  - documentation of records access by individuals.
- 17.3** The program has a written, comprehensive curriculum that addresses all of the program's specific areas of instruction or training. The curriculum identifies mastery goals, objectives, and minimal standards in each course of instruction at each grade or developmental level, including, where appropriate, personal, social, behavioral, life management, and career independence.
- 17.4** In programs that enroll high school students, where appropriate, curriculum options exist to provide the opportunity for students to accrue credits towards graduation.
- 17.5** A behavioral support system is employed within the program and is consistent with the school's mission, philosophy and goals. The system allows for flexibility in response to individual student needs, and is understood and consistently implemented by all faculty and staff.
- 17.6** The school has a system in place for evaluating individuals providing additional educational support services, such as occupational therapists, psychologists, speech therapists. Verification of licensure, continuing professional development, and accountability for delivery of services in alignment with the school's mission, educational philosophy, policies and procedures should be included in this assessment.

## ONLINE AND BLENDED LEARNING

**STANDARD 18: The school’s online and/or blended learning offerings are integrated into the school’s overall program, and provide high-quality, rigorous, and mission-appropriate learning opportunities for students.**

*Indicators that a school meets Standard 18:*

- 18.1** Online courses or instruction offered by the school are mission-appropriate and comparable in academic rigor to courses taught “face-to-face” on campus.
- 18.2** Online courses or instruction offered by the school are either developed and executed by the school or accredited by a recognized agency.
- 18.3** Schools that do not identify themselves as institutions that teach courses entirely or primarily through online methods, i.e. a “virtual school”, clearly communicate to students and parents which courses are taught exclusively online.
- 18.4** In any circumstance in which a student spends more than 25 percent of his/her academic day taking online courses not developed and delivered by the school, the school must clearly explain and justify its choice of this instructional method of delivery.
- 18.5** The school’s plans for developing, sustaining and expanding online learning opportunities are integrated into schoolwide curricular planning.
- 18.6** Applicable school policies, such as academic integrity and appropriate use, should specifically reference online learning.
- 18.7** Faculty members teaching online or blended courses receive adequate training and professional development opportunities in the delivery and use of online or blended learning, including strategies to promote academic integrity and appropriate use.
- 18.8** Online and blended learning programs are regularly evaluated for effectiveness, and the school uses the results of these evaluations in order to enhance and improve its offering

